

# Patrick Beaucamp

Founder of the Vanilla Project

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## Open Source Platforms to deploy Search and Maps Visualization on top of a Big Data Database

II-SDV, Nice 15<sup>th</sup> April 2013



II-SDV, Nice



# Presentation Agenda

## Big Data Use case

Various Application

## Big Data Landscape

Data Storage and Database Type

PlayerMap - Hadoop

Search & DataMining Tools

Data Visualisation

## Big Data Use case

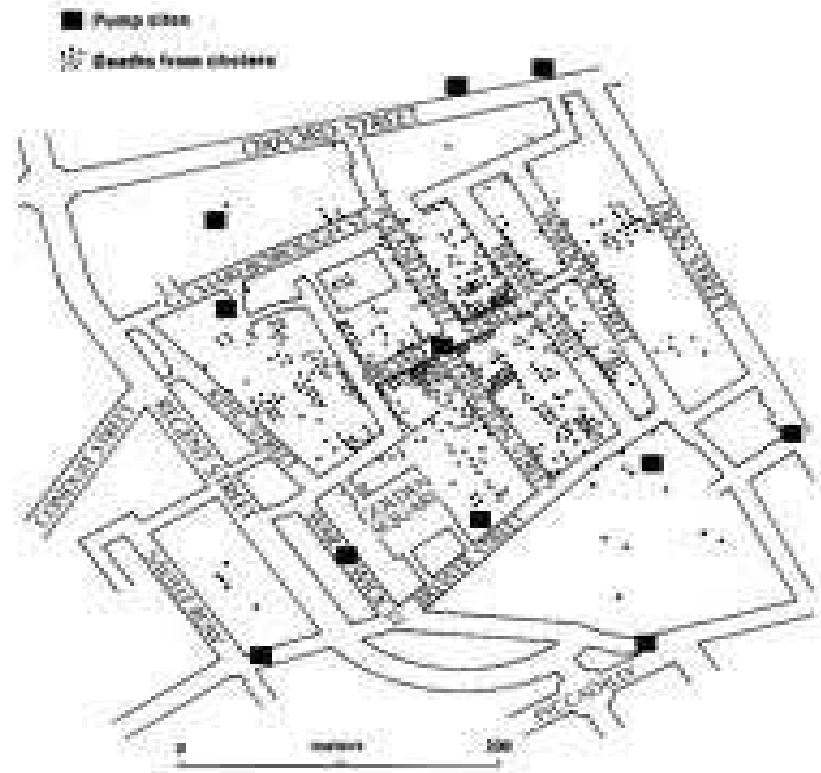
Social Network

Open Data

# Various Applications

## Discovery of Cholera – 1854 (John Snow)

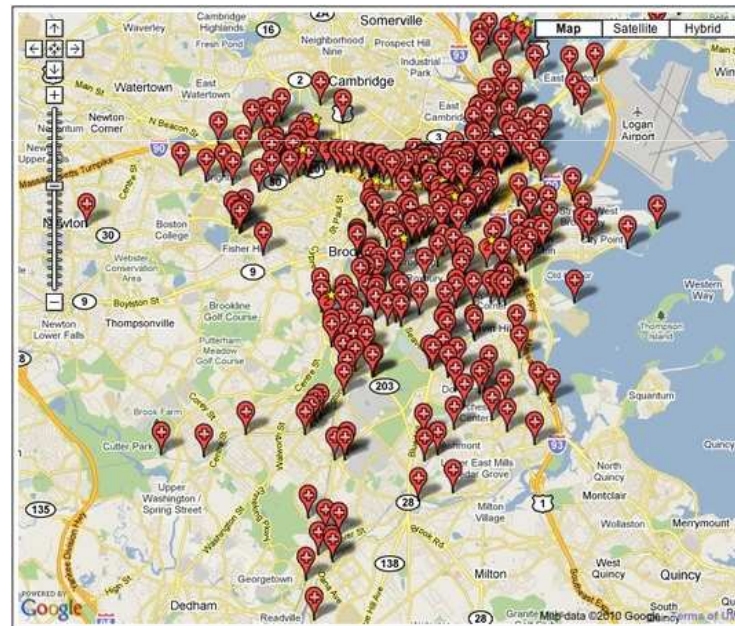
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1854\\_Broad\\_Street\\_cholera\\_outbreak](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1854_Broad_Street_cholera_outbreak)



# Various Applications

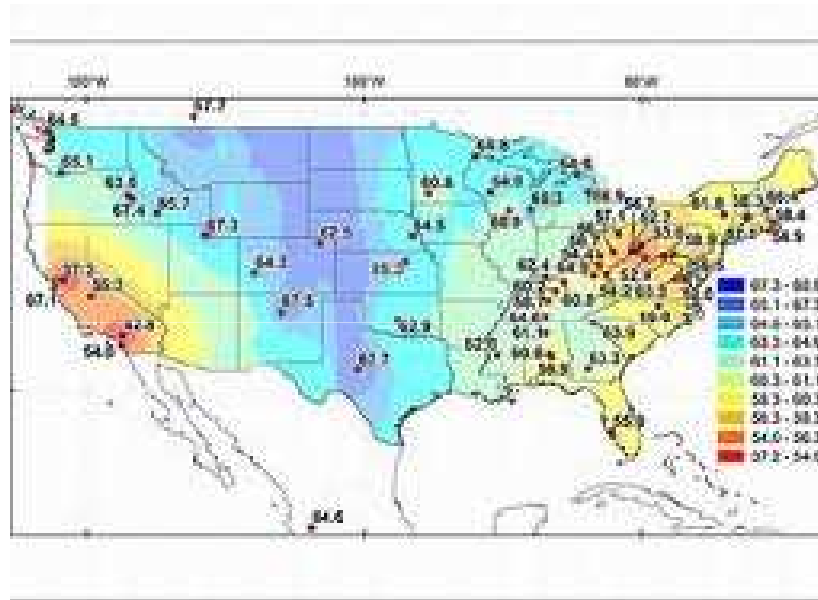
Bicycle Accident in Street : who is taking care of traffic management  
Example in Boston :

[http://www.boston.com/bostonglobe/editorial\\_opinion/blogs/the\\_angle/2010/12/bike\\_crash\\_map.html](http://www.boston.com/bostonglobe/editorial_opinion/blogs/the_angle/2010/12/bike_crash_map.html)

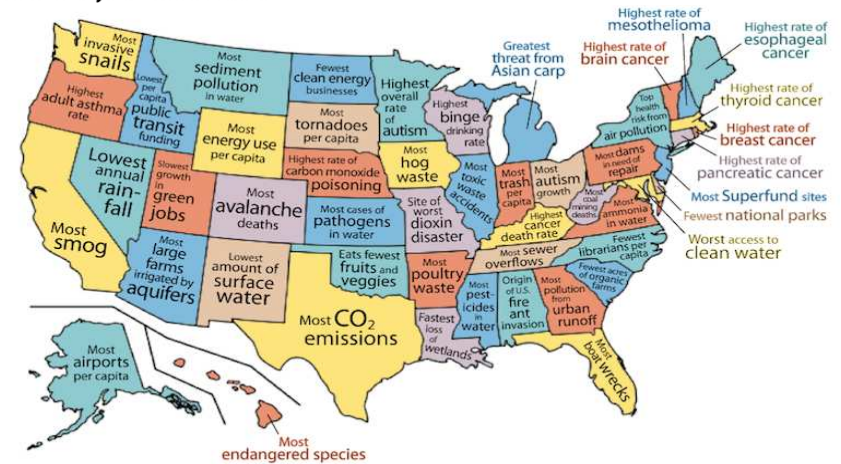


# Various Applications

Pollution data with electoral data : who is taking care of pollution




How does your state not excel?



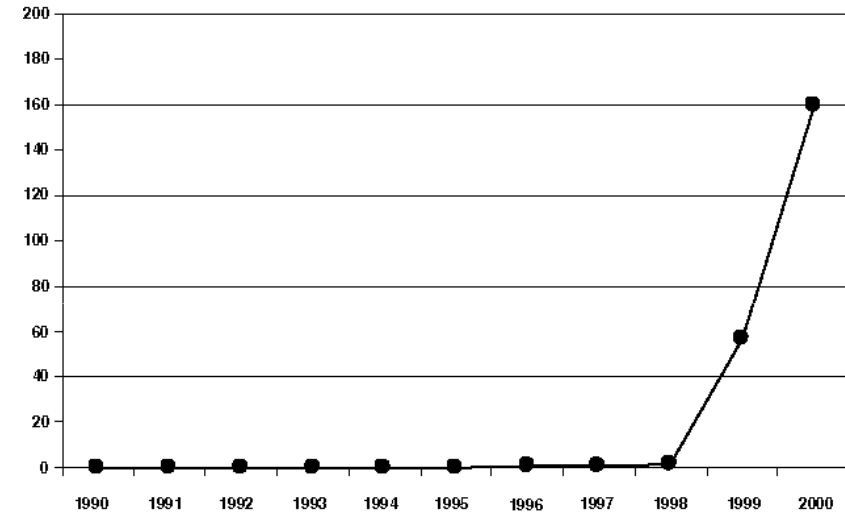
# 1 - Big Data Landscape - Storage

## Storage ... what for ?

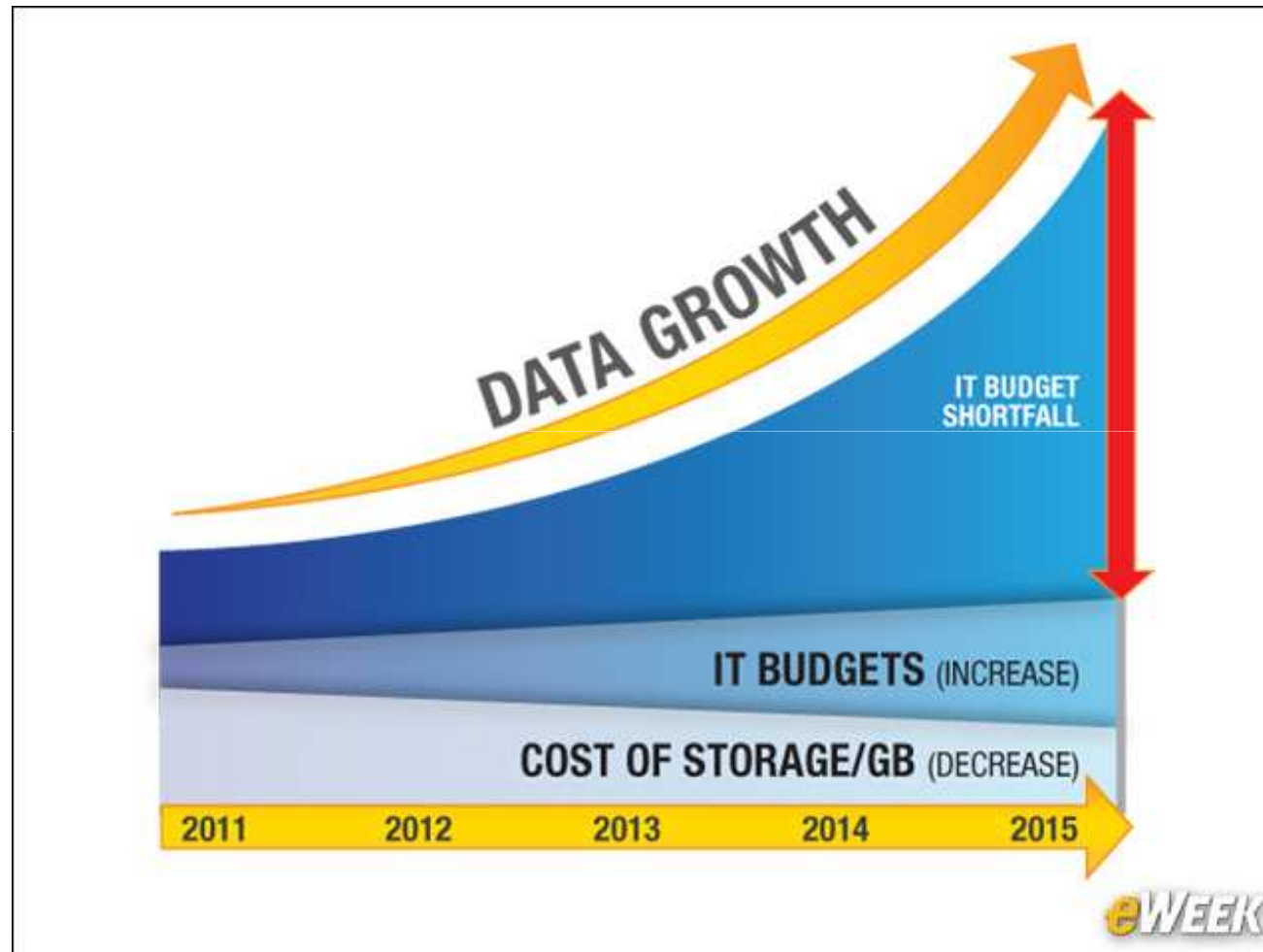
**The red button in a IBM 3380 cabinet is as big as three MicroSD cards.**

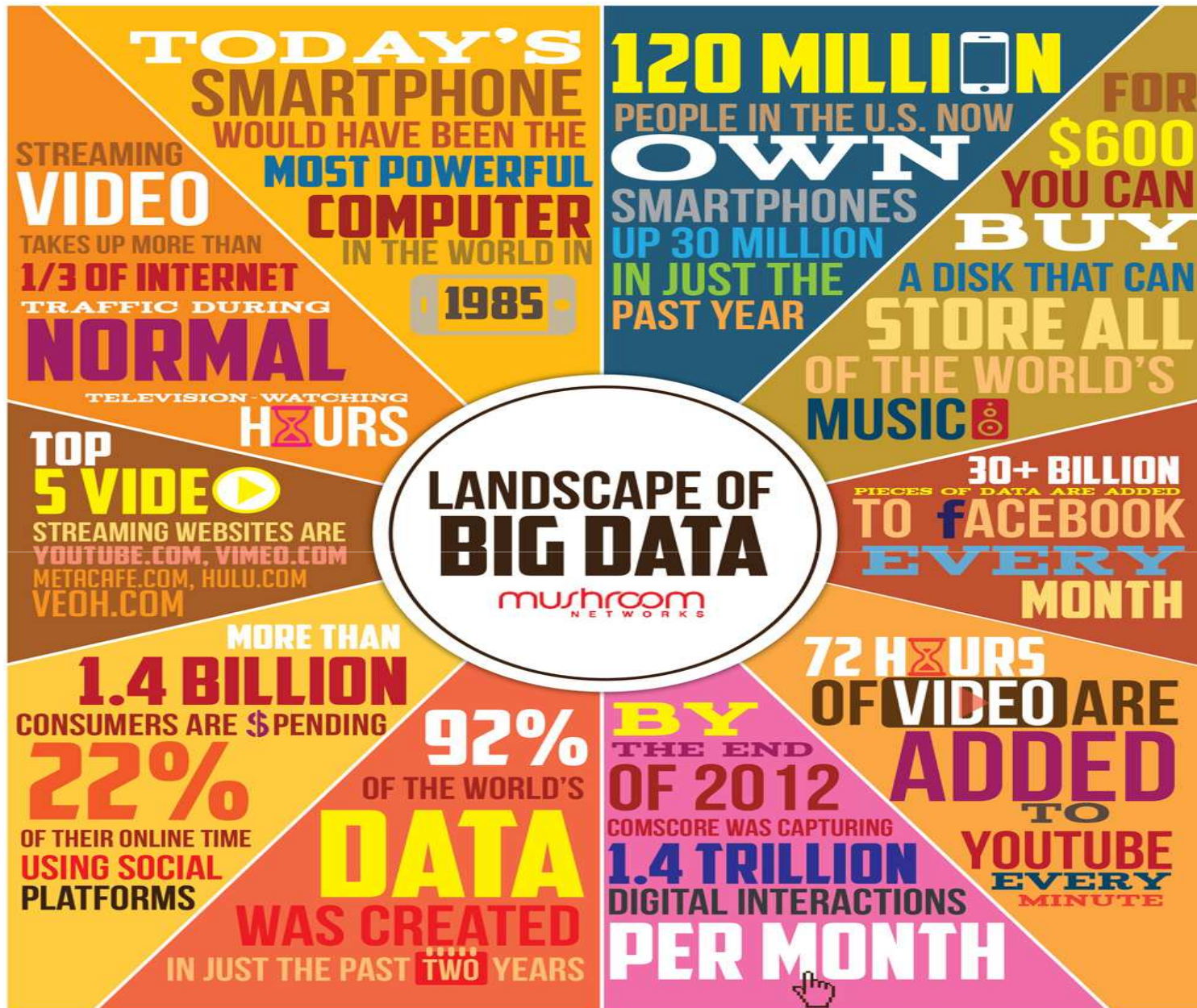


Year	Storage Capacity	Estimated Value	Weight
1980	Eight 2.5GB IBM 3380 Disk Systems: 20GB	\$648,000 - \$1,137,600	2,000,000 grams (4,400 pounds)
2010	One MicroSD Card: 32GB	\$100 - \$150	0.5 grams (0.001 pounds)



# 1 - Big Data Landscape - Storage







# 1 - State of art of different database technologies (1/6)

## Sql Database

Database that complies with SQL language and its sub-definition like pl/sql, transact-sql ..., where data are structured in tables and columns

Usage : Erp, transactional application (Oltp), any kind of application with structured datas

Famous one : Oracle, Sybase, SqlServer, PostgreSql, Mysql

**ORACLE®**



# 1 - State of art of different database technologies (2/6)

## Column Database (vertical database)

Database that complies with SQL language where index strategy along with data compression are the key subjects

Usage : Bi Applications – Log Analysis application

Famous one : SybaseIQ, Vertica, Infobright, VectorWise, Exadata



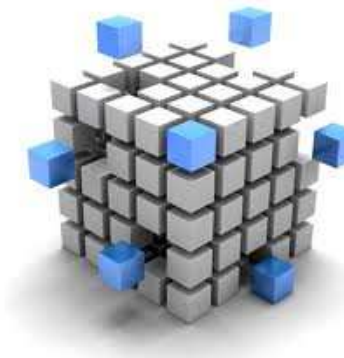
# 1 - State of art of different database technologies (3/6)

## Olap Database (Cubes)

Database that complies with MDX language (and its Xmla implementation) where data is structured with dimensions and measures

Usage : Bi Applications (Olap)

Famous one : Hyperion Essbase, Cognos PowerPlay, Sap Bw



# 1 - State of art of different database technologies (4/6)



## NoSql Database (Hadoop world, BigData)

Database that provides support for any kind of data storage for structured data, unstructured data and any kind of document (image, message). Development language specific to read/write data (Api)

Usage : Large unstructured Web application (Twitter, Facebook : could be view like table with millions of columns)

Famous one : Cassandra, Hbase, MongoDB, Google BigTable



# 1 - State of art of different database technologies (5/6)

## Application Database (Hidden structure)

Database that provides access & exchange to their data through public Api, keeping hidden or too-complex the database structure.

Usage : Any kind of application, usually large Erp and large Web based cloud application

Warning : Api licence & usage (twitter example)



Famous one : GoogleAnalytics, Sap-Bapi (even Sql behind), twitter (Database & Application)

# 1 - State of art of different database technologies (6/6)

## Twitter Unlinks From LinkedIn

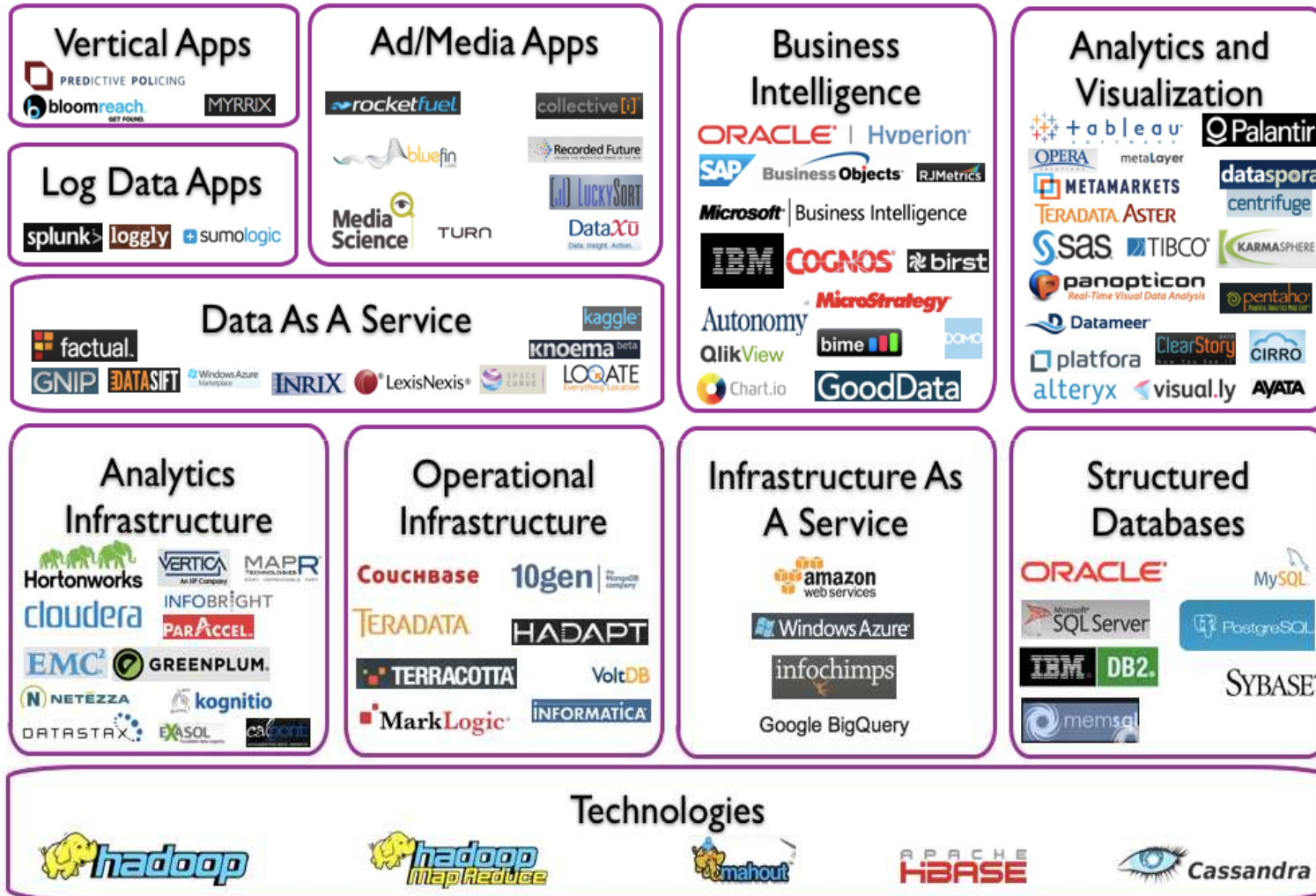


**forbes.com** - Social media addicts may be dismayed to learn today that Twitter updates will no longer automatically sync with LinkedIn accounts. In a blog post earlier today, Ryan Roslansky, Head of Content Products at LinkedIn, noted that...

Trending within the following companies



# Big Data Landscape



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[blogs.forbes.com/davefeinleib](http://blogs.forbes.com/davefeinleib)



**BPM-Conseil**

the Company behind the Vanilla project

II-SDV, Nice

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## 2 - Database proposal in big data : nosql+column database, Hadoop (1/6)

Hadoop is the natural platform for BigData, providing the foundation and the Framework.

Hadoop software library is a framework that allows for the distributed processing of large data sets across clusters of computers using a simple programming model





## 2 - Database proposal in big data : nosql+column database, Hadoop (2/6)

Column Database position is difficult, as Hadoop Hbase provides column indexation services. Column database editor trying to push « BigData offer » with some Hadoop components

3 majors databases for NoSql : Cassandra, Hbase and MongoDB, 2 of the 3 (Cassandra, Hbase) under the Apache foundation umbrella



## 2 - Database proposal in big data : nosql+column database, Hadoop (3/6)

### Why Hadoop is unique



It's an Open Source Framework, without any commercial competitor at that level

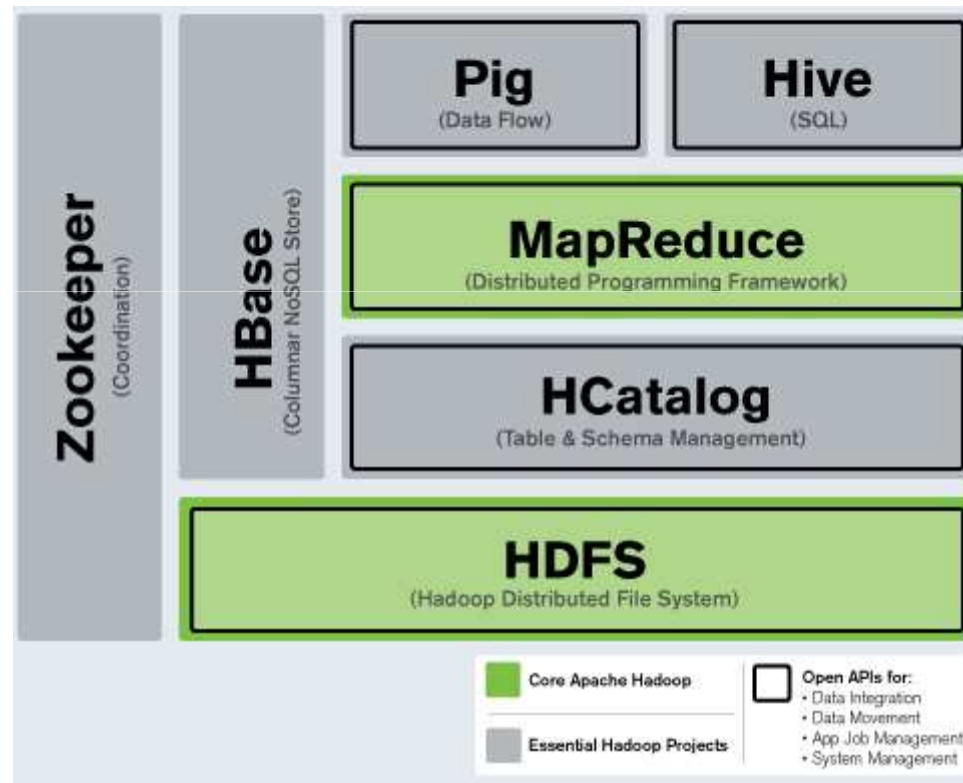
New companies endorse Hadoop to build stable distribution with major Hadoop components : HortonWorks, MapR, Cloudera



Hadoop architecture target no single point of failure (multi master) , with usefull component (Zookeeper, MapReduce)

## 2 - Database proposal in big data : nosql+column database, Hadoop (4/6)

Hadoop Framework to manage big data set on the Cloud



## 2 - Database proposal in big data : nosql+column database, Hadoop (5/6)

### Hadoop Components

It was inevitable that Hadoop would soon evolve to adopt some of the characteristics of a database



HBase, stepped in to partially fill the gap. It implements a column-oriented data store modeled on Google's Bigtable on top of Hadoop and HDFS

Pig, originally developed at Yahoo Research, is a high-level language for building MapReduce programs for Hadoop, thus simplifying the use of MapReduce. It is a data flow language that provides high-level commands.

## 2 - Database proposal in big data : nosql+column database, Hadoop (6/6)

### Some Hadoop Components



Hive, initially a sub-project of Hadoop, evolved to provide a formal query capability. In effect, Hive turns Hadoop into a data warehouse-like system, allowing data summarization, ad hoc queries and the analysis of data stored by Hadoop

Hive holds metadata describing the contents of files and allows queries in HiveQL, a SQL-like language. It also allows MapReduce programmers to get around the limitations of HiveQL by plugging in MapReduce routines.

# 3 - Big Data, Search & Datamining

-Work on your data with Dataming component such as

- R : <http://www.revolutionanalytics.com/>
- Weka : <http://www.cs.waikato.ac.nz/ml/weka/>
- Apache Mahout : <http://mahout.apache.org/>



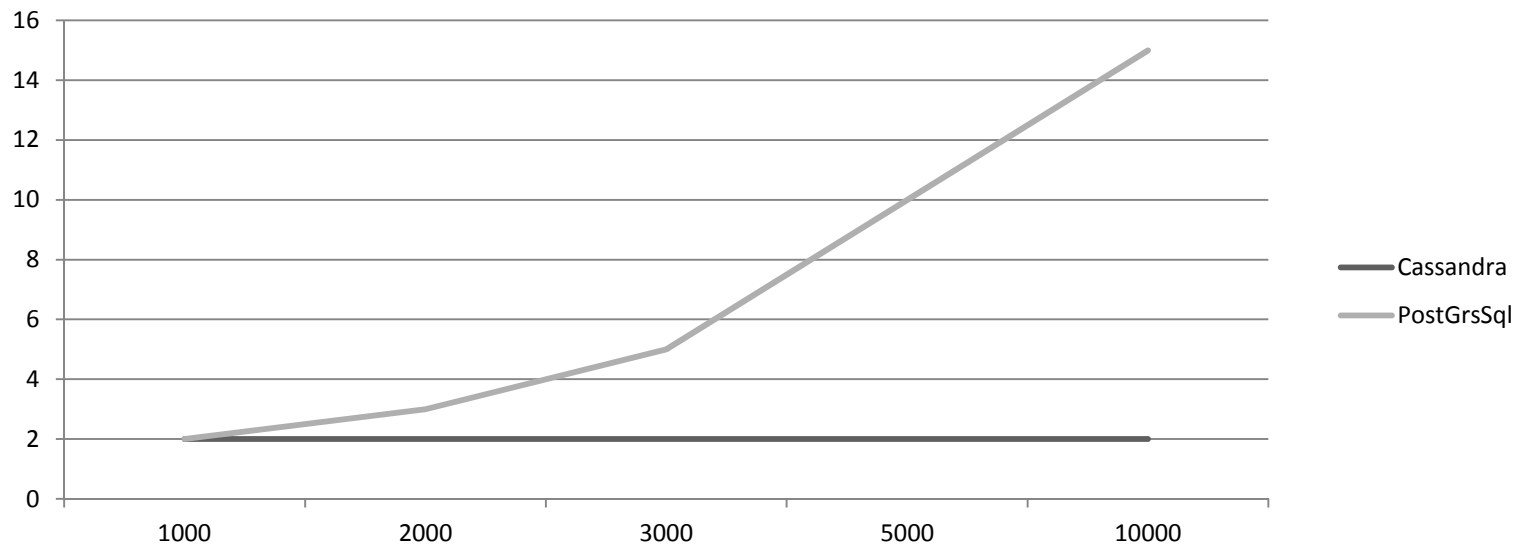
- Manage different kind of data, using Hadoop Cassandra database

-Use existing Search Infrastructure like Solr/Lucene (Vanilla certified)  
<http://www.lucidworks.com/>



# 3 - Big Data, Search & Vanilla

*Response Time is stable with Cassandra – Impressive !!!*



# 4 - Big Data & Data Visualisation

## *History of data visualisation*

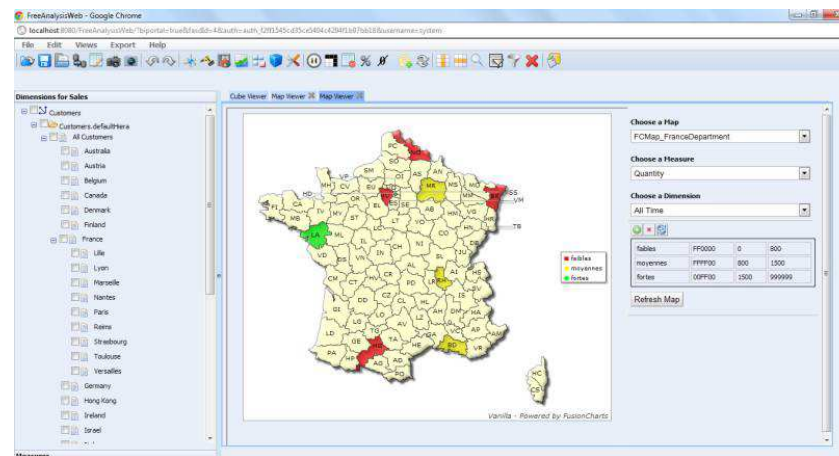
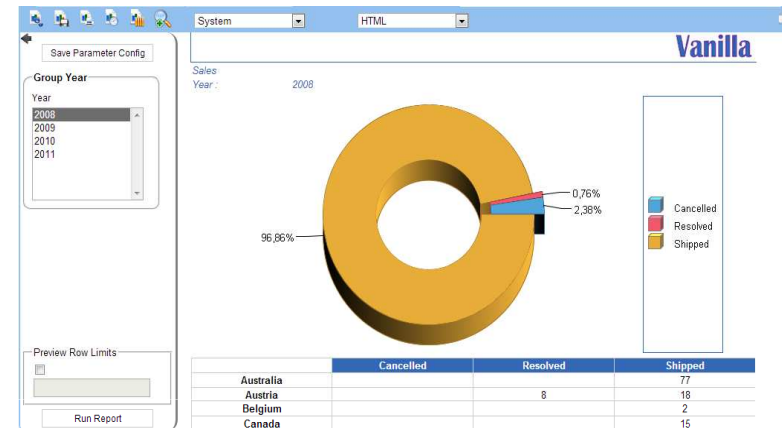
System HTML

Vanilla's Sample Reports : Customers

Vanilla

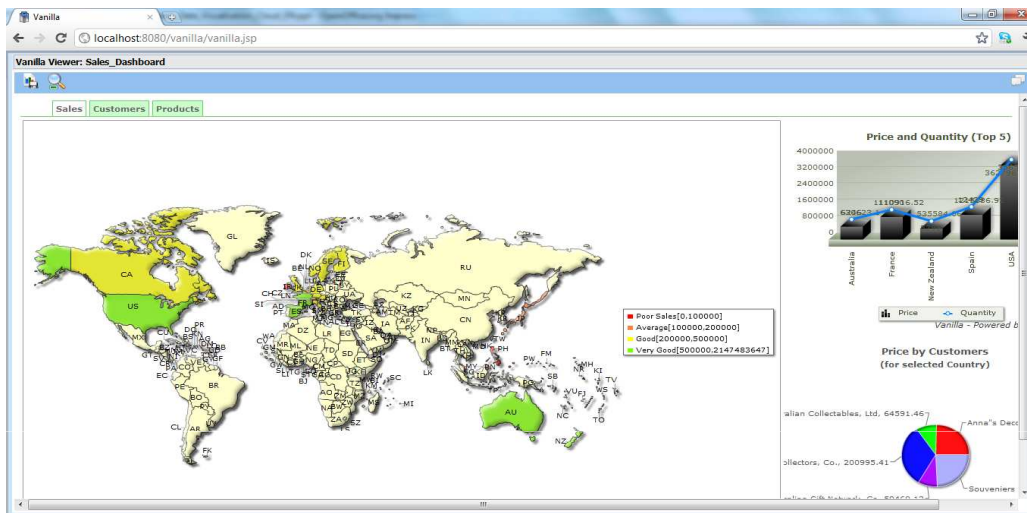
Customers data

Australia	
Chatswood	
Souvenirs And Things Co.	+61 2 9495 8555
Glen Waverly	
Australian Collectables, Ltd	61-9-3844-6555
Melbourne	
Australian Collectors, Co.	03 9520 4555
North Sydney	
Anna's Decorations, Ltd	02 9936 8555
South Brisbane	
Australian Gift Network, Co	61-7-3844-6555
Austria	
Graz	
Mini Auto Werke	7675-3555





# 4 - Big Data & Data Visualisation

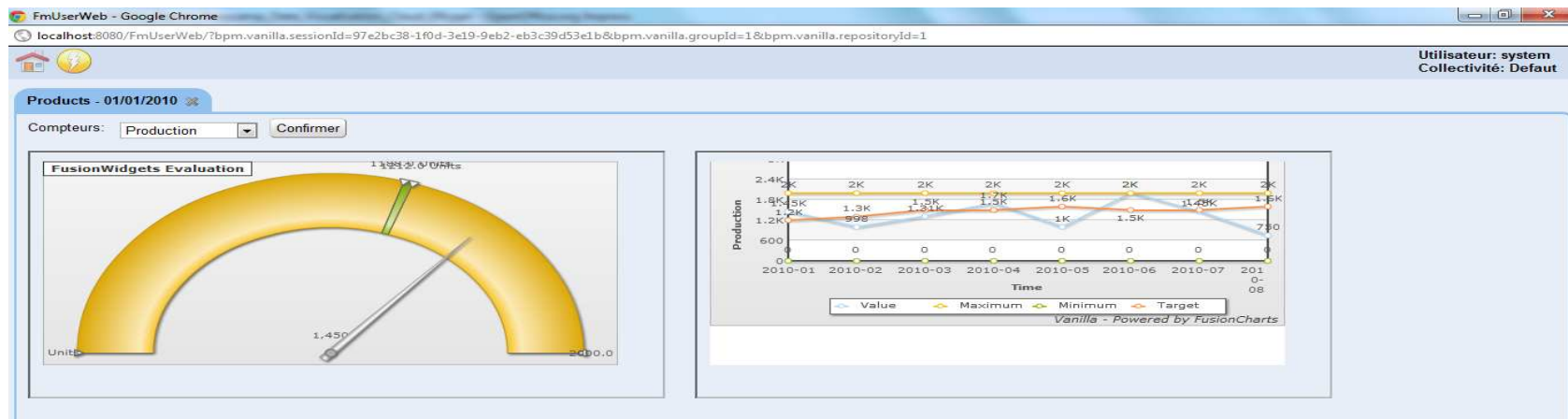


FmUserWeb - Google Chrome

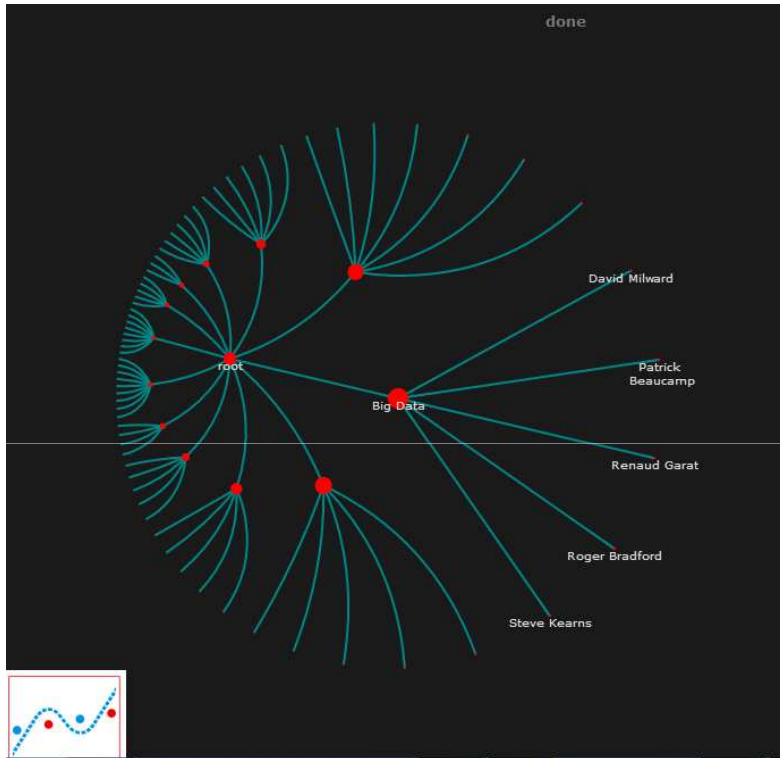
localhost:8080/FmUserWeb/?bpm.vanilla.sessionId=97e2bc38-1f0d-3e19-9eb2-eb3c39d53e1b&bpm.vanilla.groupId=1&bpm.vanilla.repositoryId=1

Products - 01/01/2010

Tendance	Santé	Compteur	Date	Actual	Minimum	Maximum	Objectif	Achevé	Tolérance	Période
↓	↑	Production	01/01/2010	1450	0	2000	1200	120%	0	MONTH
↓	↑	Orders	01/01/2010	56500	0	100000	50000	113%	0	MONTH
↑	↓	Disposab	01/01/2010	43	0	500	50	86%	0	MONTH



# 4 – Clustering & Data Mining



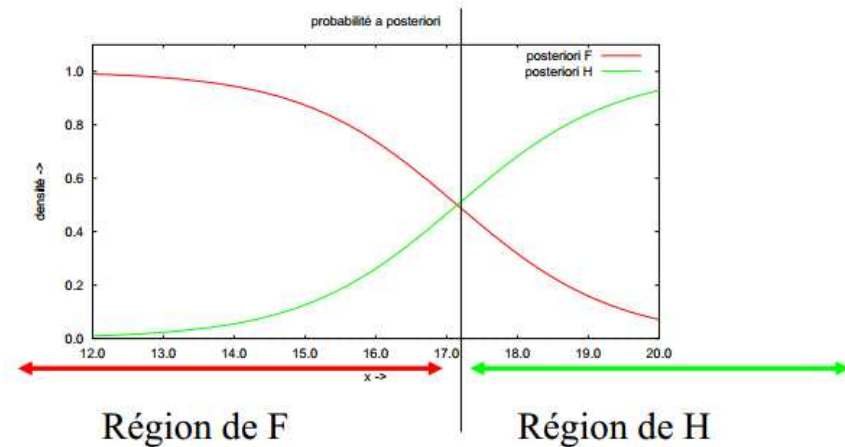
Big Data

Adjacent Nodes:

- root
- David Milward
- Patrick Beaucamp
- Renaud Garat
- Roger Bradford
- Steve Kearns

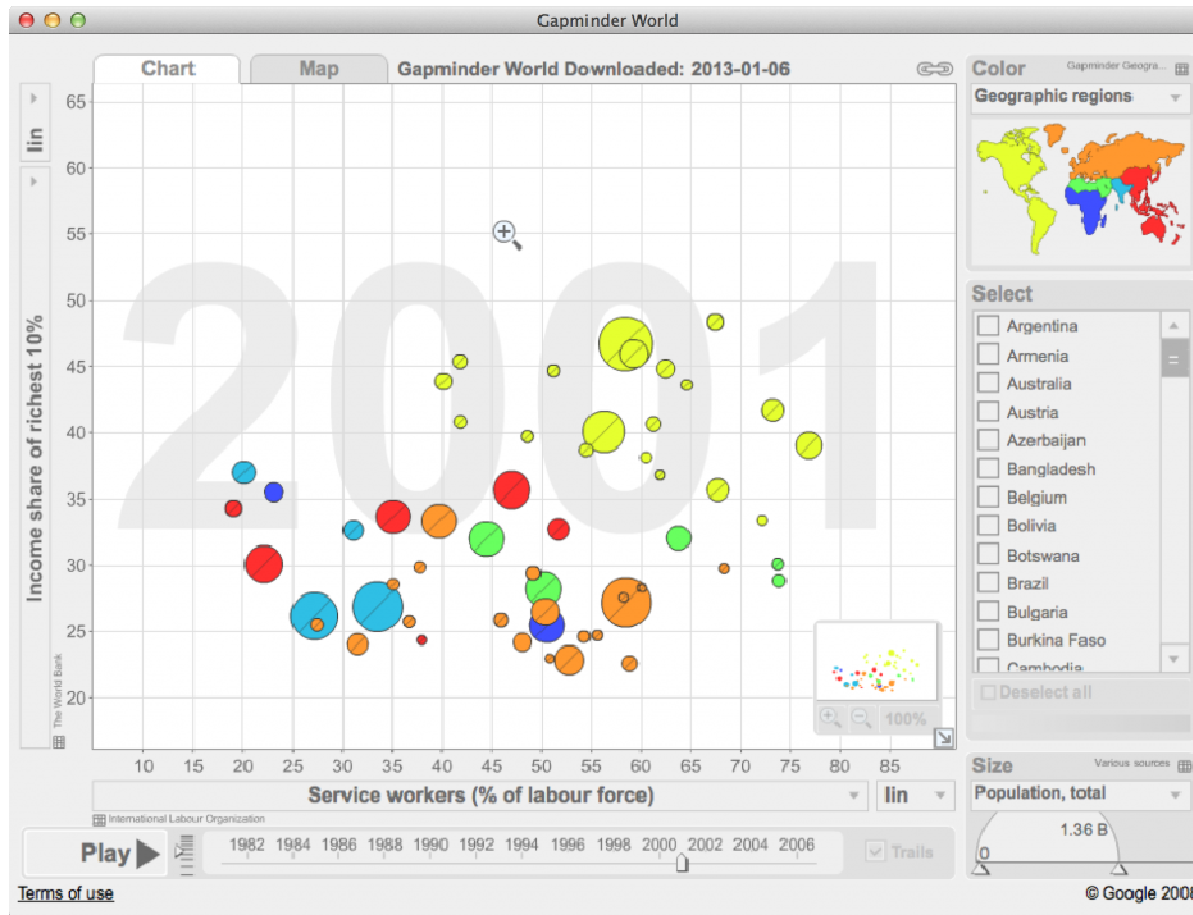
## Règle de Bayes

$$\Pr(k / x) = \frac{\pi_k L_k(x)}{L(x)}$$



# 4 - Big Data & Data Visualisation

<http://www.gapminder.org>



# 1 - Social Network

- Facebook – Linked – Twitter  
Your Private Life – Your Professional Life – What you think

Intensive usage of BigData database (Cassandra) and Platform (Hadoop)  
Unstructured Data (chat) – Image and Video (face recognition)

Just rethink what they do with your data

<http://www.yesprofile.com>

**Yes Profile**  
Create & control your Profile  
Rent your Profile to your favorite brands and earn money.

YOUR PROFILE ...

NAME  
AGE  
HOBBIES  
HEALTH  
HIGH TECH

CULTURE  
CINEMA  
SPORTS  
TRAVELS  
TASTES

IS WORTH MONEY!

Own your personal information again.

## 2 - Open Data Global Site

<http://www.opengovdata.org/>

### *The 8 Principles of Open Government Data*

- 1. Data Must Be Complete*
- 2. Data Must Be Primary*
- 3. Data Must Be Timely*
- 4. Data Must Be Accessible*
- 5. Data Must Be Machine processable*
- 6. Access Must Be Non-Discriminatory*
- 7. Data Formats Must Be Non-Proprietary*
- 8. Data Must Be License-free*

## 2 - Open Data Government Site (1/4)

French Portal : <http://www.data.gouv.fr/> - 352'431 dataset

The screenshot shows the homepage of data.gouv.fr. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for ACCUEIL, DONNÉES, PRODUCTEURS, ARTICLES, LICENCE OUVERTE, and COMMUNAUTÉ. Below this is the data.gouv.fr logo with the tagline 'INNOVATION TRANSPARENCE OUVERTURE'. A search bar is prominently displayed with the text 'Rechercher une donnée' and a 'RECHERCHER' button. Below the search bar, there is a section for 'ACTUALITÉS' featuring a collage of data charts and the text 'LA MISE À DISPOSITION DES DONNÉES PUBLIQUES SUR LA PLATEFORME DATA.GOUV.FR'. To the right, there is a 'SUGGESTION DE RECHERCHE' section with a list of popular datasets such as 'Principales infractions en vigueur' and 'Composition des cabinets ministériels'. Further right, there is a 'REJOIGNEZ LA COMMUNAUTÉ' button and a 'REPÈRES' section showing '352 431 jeux de données publiques et plus sur data.gouv.fr'. At the bottom right, the 'etalab' logo is visible.

## 2 - Open Data Government Site (2/4)

US Portal : <http://www.data.gov/> - 420'894 dataset

DATA.gov

www.data.gov

EMPOWERING PEOPLE

HOME DATA APPS COMMUNITY METRICS OPEN DATA SITES GALLERY WHAT'S NEW

### Visit the New Ocean Community

#### Latest Datasets

- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for the...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for the...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for the...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for the...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for the...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for the...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for the...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for the...
- 1987 Toxics Release Inventory data for All...

#### DATA AND APPS

- 420,894 [raw](#) and [geospatial](#) datasets
- 1,279 government [apps](#)
- 236 citizen-developed [apps](#)

#### COMMUNITIES

Come explore, discuss, meet others in the same field, and develop the data and apps in the community that you care about. Join in the discussions by [going to communities](#), some of which are listed below, that interest you.

#### OPEN GOVERNMENT

First open source code released for the [Open Government Platform](#) delivered by the governments of India and the U.S. [Find out more](#) and then [download the code](#).

## 2 - Open Data Government Site (3/4)

UK Portal : <http://data.gov.uk/> - 8'610 dataset

The screenshot shows the homepage of data.gov.uk. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the HM Government logo and a 'Log in or sign up' link. Below this is a main menu with links for Home, Data, Participate, Apps, Location, Linked Data, Library, Lab, and About. The main content area features a carousel of promotional tiles. The tiles include: 'WEATHER DATA DOWNLOAD Over 5000 UK sites', 'Data driven enterprises Blog by Professor Brian Collins', 'Better Open Data Blog by Tim Davies', 'OPEN DATA CASE STUDIES', 'THE NEW DATA.GOV.UK', and 'OPEN DATA WHITE PAPER Unleashing the potential Read the UK Government's vision for the future of open data'. At the bottom, there are two search boxes: one for '8610 Datasets' and another for 'search other content', both with 'Search' buttons.



# 2 - Open Data Government Site (4/4)

Russian Portal : <http://opengovdata.ru/> - ?? dataset

**Помощь проекту**  
Если Вы хотите помочь проекту, Вы можете сделать это разными способами

- Вы можете пожертвовать небольшую сумму на его развитие [здесь](#)
- или принять участие в [Wiki](#)

написать о проекте у себя в блоге  
найти открытые данные в сети и отправить их издателю проекта [Ивану Бегтину](#)

**Apps4Russia**  
Конкурс для разработчиков гражданских проектов в России

**Помочь проекту жертвованием**

**Donate**

Идеи и предложения

**Где общаемся**  
Сообщество [opengovdata.ru](#) в Google - в сообществе можно обсудить и принять участие в наполнении OpenGovData.ru данными.

[Группа в Facebook](#) - сообщество для обсуждающих открытые данные в Facebook'e.

[Группа во Вконтакте](#) - сообщество для обсуждающих открытые данные во Вконтакте

**О Проекте**  
OpenGovData.ru - это некоммерческий проект посвященный доступности информации раскрываемой государством для его граждан. Не секрет что очень часто, несмотря на требуемую законодательством и заявляемую доступность информации, на самом деле найти её сложно или же способы её публикации в сети столь неудобны что публикуемыми материалами пользоваться невозможно.  
[подробнее](#)

**II-SDV, Nice**

**Последние источники информации**

Название	Обновлён
<b>Экспедиции на МКС</b> База космонавтов и экспедиций на МКС	Июнь 29, 2012, 10:50 д.п.
<b>Биржа вакансий для иностранных граждан</b> Биржа вакансий для иностранных граждан ведется ФГУП "Паспортно-визовый сервис".	Июнь 29, 2012, 9:46 д.п.
<b>Световые зоны РФ Государственного реестра селекционных достижений, допущенных к использованию, для овощных культур в защищенном грунте</b> Световые зоны РФ Государственного реестра селекционных достижений, допущенных к использованию, для овощных культур в защищенном грунте	Июнь 18, 2012, 10:32 д.п.

**Новости**

Апрель 19, 2012, 1:16 д.п.  
**Стартовал конкурс Apps4Russia 2012**  
Подробнее на сайте конкурса <http://2012.apps4russia.ru/>

Апрель 12, 2012, 12:14 д.п.  
**Ирландия запускает план по e-Government**  
Ирландия запускает план по e-Government <http://egovstrategy.gov.ie/> и там большой раздел про открытые данные.

Апрель 12, 2012, 12:14 д.п.  
**Россия вступает в Open Government Partnership**  
Россия вступает в Open Government Partnership <http://opengovpartnership.org/countries/russia/> будем надеяться что тема открытых данных не пройдет стороной

Март 14, 2012, 10:39 п.п.  
**Открытое государство. Чем оно является и чем быть не может**  
Инициаторы конкурса Apps4Russia опубликовали свое видение того что такое Открытое государство на самом деле. <http://www.apps4russia.ru/vision/>

Март 14, 2012, 10:39 п.п.  
**Совместный перевод Open Data Handbook на русский язык**  
У Open Knowledge Foundation есть интересный проект книги по открытым данным под названием Open Data Handbook <http://opendatahandbook.org/> Книга сейчас на английском языке и активно переводится на все остальные. Если у Вас найдется немного свободного времени, то Вы можете помочь переводу книги на русский язык по этой ссылке <https://www.transifex.net/projects/p/opendatahandbook/language/ru/>

## 2 - Open Data Government - Bonus

European Decision on Open Data for Government (April 10)

<https://ec.europa.eu/digital-agenda/en/public-sector-information-raw-data-new-services-and-products>

<http://gigaom.com/2013/04/10/european-governments-agree-to-open-up-public-data/>

II-SDV, Nice

European Decision on Mine (Diamond, Gold, Uranium), Gaz, Oil (April 13)

[http://eurodad.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/11/CBC-report\\_french-21.pdf](http://eurodad.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/11/CBC-report_french-21.pdf)

